

South Central Human Resource Agency

Head Start Early Head Start

Community Assessment

January 2018



*Providing Comprehensive High Quality Services to **Educate** Children, **Empower** Families and **Engage** Communities.*

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Geography

Tennessee & SCHRA Service Area

	Land area in square miles	Persons per square mile (2010)
Bedford	473.64	95.1
Coffee	428.96	123.1
Franklin	554.54	74
Giles	610.93	48.3
Hickman	612.5	40.3
Lawrence	617.13	67.8
Lewis	282.09	43.1
Lincoln	570.34	58.5
Marshall	375.46	81.5
Maury	613.14	132
Moore	129.22	49.2
Perry	414.73	19.1
Wayne	734.1	23.2
SCHRA Service Area	6,417	65.77
Tennessee	41,234	153.9

Considering that Tennessee, as a state, reports 153.9 persons per square mile, the SCHRA service area has quite a bit less with an average of 65.77 persons per square mile. This data confirms that the SCHRA service area is predominately rural. The largest concentration of inhabitants is in Maury County with 132 persons per square mile. Maury County is the second largest per land area, behind Lawrence with 617.13 square miles, the largest town (Columbia) is located in Maury County. The second largest in population density is Bedford County with 95.1 persons per square mile.

<http://quickfacts.census.gov>

Governing Structure

Governance is based on City and County Mayors who are members of the South Central Human Resource Agency Governing Board. The Board also has one representative from the community for each county. Each community has a Board of Alderman who make decisions about the community needs and financial commitments. See listing of current representatives below:

	County Mayor	City Mayor	
Bedford	Eugene Ray	Wallace Cartright, Shelbyville Dennis Webb, Bellbuckle	Thomas Hart, Wartrace Rachel Swift, Normandy
Coffee	Gary Cordell	Lonnie Norman, Manchester Tery Harrell Winchester	Lane Curlee, Tullahoma Doyle Steele, Huntland
Franklin	Richard Stewart	Robin Smith, Decherd David Kelley, Estill Springs Pat Ford, Pulaski	Joyce Brown, Cowan Tracy Wilburn, Minor Hill Charles Jett, Lynnville
Giles	Janet Vanzant	Tim McConnell, Ardmore Carolyn Thompson, Elkton	
Hickman	Shaun Lawson	Gary Jacobs, Centerville	
Lawrence	T.R. Williams	Keith Durham, Lawrenceburg Robin Cobb, Ethridge	Jesse Turner, Loretto Bubba Carter, St. Joseph
Lewis	Bill Webb	Danny McKnight, Hohenwald	
Lincoln	Bill Newman	Jon Law, Fayetteville	Kenneth Richardson, Petersburg
Marshall	Joe Boyd Liggett	Danny Bingham, Chapel Hill Amos Davis, Cornersville	Jim Bingham, Lewisburg
Maury	Charlie Norman	Dean Dickey, Columbia Bob Shackelford, Mt Pleasant	Rick Graham, Spring Hill
Moore	Sloan Stewart		
Perry	Terry Richardson	Dean Heady, Linden Tony Creasy, Waynesboro	Robby Moore, Lobelville Glenn Brown, Collinwood
Wayne	Jim Mangubat	Randy Burns, Clifton	

United States Senators:

Lamar Alexander
Bob Corker

Tennessee General Assembly Senate

Vacant, District 14
Janice Bowling, District 16
Joey Hensley, District 28 - Giles, Lawrence, Lewis, Maury, Perry and Wayne

United States Congressmen:

Marsha Blackburn, District 7 – Perry, Hickman, Wayne, Lewis, Maury, Lawrence, Giles
Scott Dejarles, District 4 – Franklin, Moore, Bedford, Lincoln, Marshall, Maury
Diane Black, District 6 - Coffee
Tennessee General Assembly Representatives
Pat Marsh, District 62 – Bedford, Lincoln
Barry Doss, District 70 – Lawrence, Giles
Steve McDaniel, District 72 – Perry
David Byrd, District 71 – Wayne, Lewis
Michael Curcio, District 69 - Maury, Hickman
Sheila Butt, District 64 - Maury
Judd Matheny, District 47- Coffee
Rick Tillis, District 92 – Marshall
David Alexander, District 39 – Moore, Franklin

Population and Trends

	Population Estimate (as of July 1)		Change
	2010	2016	
United States	309,348,193	323,127,513	4.45%
Tennessee	6,356,671	6,651,194	4.63%
Bedford	45,100	47,484	5.29%
Coffee	52,783	54,682	3.60%
Franklin	40,970	41,700	1.78%
Giles	29,401	29,307	-1.00%
Hickman	24,648	24,295	-1.43%
Lawrence	41,988	43,081	2.60%
Lewis	12,162	11,904	-2.12%
Lincoln	33,411	33,645	1.00%
Marshall	30,678	31,915	4.03%
Maury	81,188	89,981	10.83%
Moore	6,340	6,323	-1.00%
Perry	7,944	7,964	1.00%
Wayne	16,985	16,713	-1.60%

Population trends indicate that the largest growth in the area occurred in Maury County between 2010 and 2016. Bedford County experienced the second highest growth while Lewis County exhibited the largest percentage of reduction of residents in the service area.

Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2016
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

Racial, Ethnic and Language Characteristics

	White	Black	Asian	Native American / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Bedford	83.76%	7.05%	0.72%	0.82%	0%	4.53%	3.11%
Coffee	90.80%	1.92%	0.97%	0.38%	0.01%	1.97%	3.94%
Franklin	90.12%	3.16%	0.76%	0.47%	0.06%	1.65%	3.78%
Giles	86.10%	10.03%	0.66%	0.03%	0.09%	0.94%	2.15%
Hickman	92.15%	4.83%	0.03%	0.03%	0%	0.94%	2.03%
Lawrence	95.08%	1.90%	0.46%	0.22%	0.02%	0.93%	1.39%
Lewis	94.26%	1.60%	1.94%	0%	0%	1.01%	1.18%
Lincoln	89.26%	5.20%	0.08%	0.26%	0%	0.94%	4.26%
Marshall	89.37%	7.20%	0.55%	0.12%	0%	1.35%	1.42%
Maury	84.06%	11.72%	0.75%	0.36%	0%	1.05%	2.05%
Moore	94.36%	3.86%	0%	1.13%	0%	0%	0.65%
Perry	94.90%	2.80%	0.14%	0.43%	0%	0%	1.73%
Wayne	91.99%	6.17%	0.25%	0.41%	0%	0.38%	0.79%
Report Area	88.88%	6.08%	0.63%	0.35%	0.01%	1.52%	2.53%
Tennessee	77.85%	16.79%	1.57%	0.27%	0.05%	1.49%	1.98%
United States	73.60%	12.61%	5.13%	0.81%	0.17%	4.70%	2.98%

<https://assessment.communitycommons.org/CHNA>

Ethnicity

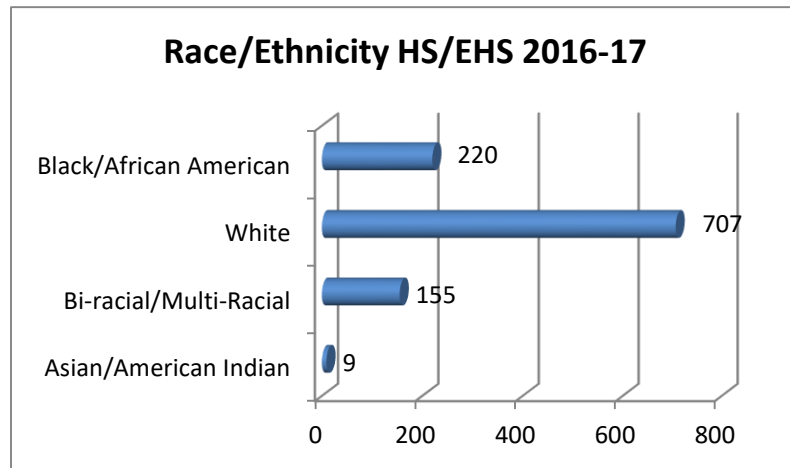
Bedford County statistics reflect that the population is 11.8% Hispanic with the next large Hispanic group being 5.7% in Maury County. The program has bilingual staff and Teachers in these counties, but continues to struggle with the recruitment of Teachers who speak Spanish.

Population Age 0-4 by Race Alone, Percent

	White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Bedford	6.25%	8.60%	18.47%	5.11%	no data	11.23%	9.52%
Coffee	5.61%	8.37%	0%	0%	0%	8.73%	15.61%
Franklin	4.49%	1.93%	0%	12.42%	0%	12.56%	13.05%
Giles	5.26%	7.19%	0%	11.52%	0%	4.78%	14.15%
Hickman	5.23%	0%	0%	0%	no data	0%	17.48%
Lawrence	6.50%	17.31%	0%	30.10%	0%	28.75%	6.81%

Lewis	5.34%	0%	no data	0%	no data	0%	43.26%
Lincoln	5.11%	6.59%	9.20%	0%	no data	0%	13.23%
Marshall	5.37%	9.46%	5.26%	0%	no data	2.37%	17.01%
Maury	6.40%	5.80%	22.95%	4.44%	no data	10.63%	25.36%
Moore	4.12%	0%	23.61%	no data	no data	no data	0%
Perry	6.46%	0%	64.71%	0%	no data	no data	9.56%
Wayne	4.43%	0%	4.35%	7.14%	no data	20%	3.73%
Service Area	5.64%	6.30%	12.92%	6.28%	0%	10.04%	15.34%
Tennessee	5.53%	7.35%	6.74%	6.18%	8.07%	13.14%	15.80%
United States	5.68%	7.04%	7.31%	5.58%	7.40%	8.71%	15.20%

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Race

General community statistics represent that 89% of the service area population is White with 6% being Black/African American and 3% Bi-Racial/Multi-racial. HS/EHS enrollment reflects that 65% of the families served were White, 20% were Black/African American and 14% were Bi-racial/Multiracial. This data reflects that the program enrollment aligns with the general population racial profile.

Language

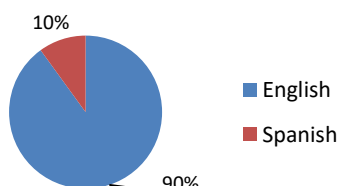
After English, Spanish is the predominant language in the area. When looking at the primary language of the population in the communities served, Bedford County has the largest percentage of families who speak another language at home. HS enrollment data reflects that the largest Spanish speaking population is

	Hispanic Population %	Language Other than English spoken at Home %	HS/EHS Enrollment %	Total Population Lacking Literacy Skills %
Bedford	11.8	11.5	15	19
Coffee	4.1	4.4	18	13
Franklin	3.1	2.90	5	13
Giles	2.4	3.4	1	16
Hickman	2.4	2.2	-	15
Lawrence	2.1	6.3	-	16
Lewis	2.3	3.20	-	15
Lincoln	3.3	2.2	-	20
Marshall	5.0	4.6	15	15
Maury	5.7	5.9	20	13
Moore	1.9	.40	-	12
Perry	2.5	3.40	-	16
Wayne	2.0	2.10	-	18
SCHRA Service	3.7	4	7	15
Tennessee	5.2	6.90	-	13

<http://quickfacts.census.gov>; Childplus.net; [National Center for Education Statistics \(literacy 2003\)](http://NationalCenterforEducationStatistics.gov)

served in Maury, Coffee and Bedford counties. There are small numbers of families who speak Samali, Gujarati and Mandarin Chinese in the area. The HS/EHS program has all forms translated into Spanish and the Family Handbook translated in Mandarin as well. All written correspondence is translated into Spanish for families of whom Spanish is their primary language. Additionally, interpreters are available for Parent meetings, Policy Council and communication with the community. Bedford and Maury counties have multiple classroom staff who speak Spanish to meet the needs of the children. Marshall County continues to be a challenge in regards to hiring bilingual staff for the classroom, so the program has a DLL Coach that is onsite on a regular basis, with phone access at other times, to assist with any language barriers.

HS/EHS Home Language



Head Start/Early Head Start enrollment from 2016-17 reflects that 10% of the children's primary language was Spanish. This is 6% higher than the community demographics. Thus, showing evidence that the program's outreach to Dual Language Learning families is showing success.

Literacy Skills

As noted in the table above, the service area as a whole has higher literacy scores than the nation, yet the majority is at or lower than the Tennessee state average. While 13% of Tennesseans lack literacy skills, 20% fall into this category in Lincoln County and 19% in Bedford County. This Literacy information is from 2003 and may be outdated, but no other information was found regarding literacy in our service area.

Total Population by Gender

	Male	Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Bedford	22,691	23,295	49.34%	50.66%
Coffee	26,000	27,448	48.65%	51.35%
Franklin	20,046	21,092	48.73%	51.27%
Giles	14,161	14,788	48.92%	51.08%
Hickman	12,745	11,538	52.49%	47.51%
Lawrence	20,757	21,469	49.16%	50.84%
Lewis	6,016	5,928	50.37%	49.63%
Lincoln	16,431	17,119	48.97%	51.03%
Marshall	15,339	15,820	49.23%	50.77%
Maury	40,561	43,528	48.24%	51.76%
Moore	3,073	3,278	48.39%	51.61%
Perry	3,948	3,916	50.20%	49.80%
Wayne	9,295	7,602	55.01%	44.99%
Service Area	211,063	216,821	49.33%	50.67%
Tennessee	3,167,756	3,331,859	48.74%	51.26%
United States	155,734,280	160,780,741	49.20%	50.80%

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Population by Age

Though Lawrence County has the largest square mile area, Maury County is the most populated in all age ranges. Coffee County is home to 3,231 children ages birth to five. Lawrence County's population of birth to five is third highest at 2,961 children. Lawrence County reflects a 9% increase in this population since the previous Community Assessment.

	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Service Area Total	25,770	73,789	35,917	50,373	53,189	60,787	58,101	69,958
Bedford	3,145	8,900	3,984	5,652	5,966	6,424	5,312	6,603
Coffee	3,231	9,617	4,401	6,362	6,453	7,746	6,855	8,783
Franklin	2,018	6,644	4,516	4,199	4,824	5,462	5,866	7,609
Giles	1,643	4,518	2,534	3,126	3,381	4,337	4,141	5,269
Hickman	1,256	4,121	2,023	2,933	3,284	3,687	3,307	3,672
Lawrence	2,961	7,604	3,299	4,886	4,988	5,840	5,385	7,263
Lewis	662	2,014	872	1,196	1,395	1,748	1,791	2,266
Lincoln	1,841	5,760	2,618	3,533	3,953	4,982	4,843	6,020
Marshall	1,793	5,668	2,426	3,795	4,100	4,527	4,321	4,529
Maury	5,727	14,267	6,740	11,025	10,813	11,589	11,847	12,081
Moore	264	1,023	448	617	800	948	934	1,317
Perry	517	1,241	583	846	861	1,040	1,218	1,558
Wayne	712	2,412	1,473	2,203	2,371	2,457	2,281	2,988
Tennessee	400,804	1,092,082	626,693	849,018	843,510	903,220	833,963	950,325
United States	19,912,018	53,771,807	31,368,674	42,881,649	40,651,910	43,895,858	39,417,628	44,615,477

<https://assessment.communitycommons.org/CHNA>

Household Composition - Families with Children

According to the most recent the American Community Survey estimates, 31.11% of all occupied households in the report area are family households with one or more child(ren) under the age of 18. As defined by the US Census Bureau, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

Download Data

	Total Households	Total Family Households	Families with Children (Under Age 18)	Families with Children (Under Age 18), Percent of Total Households
Bedford	16,721	12,185	6,237	37.3%
Coffee	21,170	14,548	6,856	32.39%
Franklin	16,302	11,313	4,756	29.17%
Giles	11,297	7,812	3,295	29.17%
Hickman	8,769	6,119	2,596	29.6%
Lawrence	16,104	11,379	5,194	32.25%
Lewis	4,712	3,257	1,249	26.51%
Lincoln	13,644	9,119	3,793	27.8%
Marshall	11,968	8,503	3,772	31.52%
Mauzy	32,465	22,430	10,312	31.76%
Moore	2,454	1,757	679	27.67%
Perry	3,226	2,109	851	26.38%
Wayne	5,967	4,286	1,685	28.24%
Service Area	164,799	114,817	51,275	31.11%
Tennessee	2,504,556	1,665,445	779,780	31.13%
United States	116,926,305	77,260,546	37,419,210	32%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15.

Household –Family Composition

	Total:	In family households:	In married-couple family:		In male householder, no wife present, family:		In female householder, no husband present, family:	
Bedford	45,415	39,525	29,231	74%	3,683	9%	6,611	17%
Coffee	52,779	45,173	33,595	74%	2,556	6%	9,022	20%
Franklin	39,167	33,077	25,093	76%	2,529	8%	5,455	16%
Giles	28,165	23,855	17,979	75%	1,382	6%	4,494	19%
Hickman	22,782	19,855	14,319	72%	2,506	13%	3,030	15%
Lawrence	41,764	36,360	27,943	77%	2,418	7%	5,999	16%
Lewis	11,714	10,091	7,747	77%	665	7%	1,679	17%
Lincoln	33,152	27,893	20,538	74%	2,328	8%	5,027	18%
Marshall	30,746	26,682	19,406	73%	2,006	8%	5,270	20%
Mauzy	82,888	70,932	50,595	71%	5,236	7%	15,101	21%
Moore	6,251	5,359	4,415	82%	116	2%	828	15%
Perry	7,731	6,451	4,912	76%	422	7%	1,117	17%
Wayne	14,769	12,916	9,995	77%	884	7%	2,037	16%
Service Area	417,323	358,169	265,768	74%	26,731	7%	65,670	18%
Tennessee	6,345,572	5,307,161	3,799,746	72%	375,475	7%	1,131,940	21%
United States	308,459,400	257,506,970	185,058,242	72%	19,557,347	8%	52,891,381	21%

U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Housing - Assisted Housing

This indicator reports the total number of HUD-funded assisted housing units available to eligible renters as well as the unit rate (per 10,000 total households).

	Total Housing Units (2010)	Total HUD-Assisted Housing Units	HUD-Assisted Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units
Bedford	18,360	660	359.48
Coffee	23,434	915	390.46
Franklin	18,697	402	215.01
Giles	13,844	497	359
Hickman	10,311	101	97.95
Lawrence	18,177	402	221.16
Lewis	5,470	173	316.27
Lincoln	15,241	449	294.6
Marshall	13,119	588	448.2
Maury	35,254	1,036	293.87
Moore	2,915	5	17.15
Perry	4,599	25	54.36
Wayne	7,287	47	64.5
Service Area	186,708	5,300	283.87
Tennessee	2,812,133	105,634	375.64
United States	133,341,676	5,005,789	375.41

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2016. Source geography: County

Households and Families – Types of Structures

This indicator reflects that the service area population has a significantly higher instance of living in mobile homes across all thirteen counties as compared to the State of Tennessee and the United States. Possible contributions to this factor may be limited access to multiple unit housing.

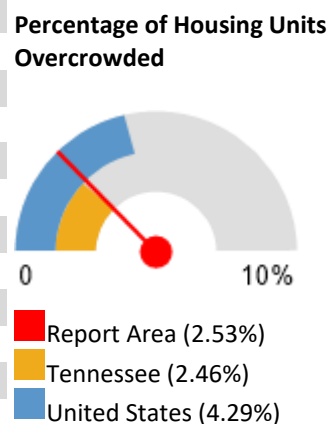
	1-unit structures	2-or-more-unit structures	Mobile homes and all other types of units
Bedford	77.10%	8.60%	14.40%
Coffee	74.30%	12.60%	13.20%
Franklin	78.10%	8.80%	13.10%
Giles	74.90%	8.60%	16.40%
Hickman	66.40%	4.90%	28.60%
Lawrence	79.10%	7.80%	13.20%
Lewis	73.40%	6.00%	20.50%
Lincoln	75.20%	9.40%	15.50%
Marshall	76.20%	9.00%	14.80%
Maury	76.20%	13.50%	10.30%
Moore	84.50%	2.60%	12.90%
Perry	60.90%	4.50%	34.60%
Wayne	73.20%	5.40%	21.40%
Service Area	74.58%	7.82%	17.61%
Tennessee	73.40%	17.60%	9.00%
United States	68.80%	25.30%	5.90%

U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Housing - Overcrowded Housing

This indicator reports data on overcrowded housing from the latest 5-year American Community Survey. The Census Bureau has no official definition of crowded units, but this report considers units with more than one occupant per room to be crowded.

Report Area	Total Occupied Housing Units	Overcrowded Housing Units	Percentage of Housing Units Overcrowded
Bedford	14,483	634	4.38%
Coffee	19,626	547	2.79%
Franklin	14,905	207	1.39%
Giles	9,993	159	1.59%
Hickman	8,325	236	2.83%
Lawrence	15,434	486	3.15%
Lewis	4,556	72	1.58%
Lincoln	12,156	271	2.23%
Marshall	10,822	273	2.52%
Maury	27,655	675	2.44%
Moore	2,309	40	1.73%
Perry	3,070	119	3.88%
Wayne	5,818	52	0.89%
Service Area	149,152	3,771	2.53%
Tennessee	2,010,821	49,408	2.46%
United States	90,647,126	3,889,851	4.29%

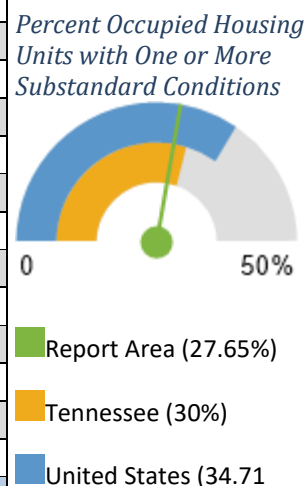


Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract

Housing - Substandard Housing

This indicator reports the number and percentage of owner- and renter-occupied housing units having at least one of the following conditions: 1) lacking complete plumbing facilities, 2) lacking complete kitchen facilities, 3) with 1.01 or more occupants per room, 4) selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income greater than 30%, and 5) gross rent as a percentage of household income greater than 30%. Selected conditions provide information in assessing the quality of the housing inventory and its occupants. This data is used to easily identify homes where the quality of living and housing can be considered substandard.

	Total Occupied Housing Units	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions	Percent Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions
Bedford	16,721	4,968	29.71%
Coffee	21,170	6,225	29.4%
Franklin	16,302	4,018	24.65%
Giles	11,297	2,981	26.39%
Hickman	8,769	2,645	30.16%
Lawrence	16,104	4,260	26.45%
Lewis	4,712	939	19.93%
Lincoln	13,644	3,715	27.23%
Marshall	11,968	3,176	26.54%
Maury	32,465	9,783	30.13%
Moore	2,454	399	16.26%
Perry	3,226	934	28.95%
Wayne	5,967	1,532	25.67%
Service Area	164,799	45,575	27.65%
Tennessee	2,504,556	751,391	30%
United States	116,926,305	40,585,236	34.71%



US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15.

Population in Limited English Households

This indicator reports the percentage of the population aged 5 and older living in Limited English speaking households. A “Limited English speaking household” is one in which no member 14 years old and over (1) speaks only English at home or (2) speaks a language other than English at home and speaks English “Very well.” This indicator is significant as it identifies households and populations that may need English-language assistance.

	Total Population Age 5+	Linguistically Isolated Population	Percent Linguistically Isolated Population
Bedford	42,841	2,103	4.91%
Coffee	50,217	596	1.19%
Franklin	39,120	501	1.28%
Giles	27,306	208	0.76%
Hickman	23,027	82	0.36%
Lawrence	39,265	116	0.3%
Lewis	11,282	26	0.23%
Lincoln	31,709	186	0.59%
Marshall	29,366	784	2.67%
Maury	78,362	838	1.07%
Moore	6,087	0	0%
Perry	7,347	31	0.42%
Wayne	16,185	61	0.38%
Service Area	402,114	5,532	1.38%
Tennessee	6,098,811	106,567	1.75%
United States	296,603,003	13,540,408	4.57%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15.

Income - Median Family Income

This indicator reports median family income based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. A family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. Family income includes the incomes of all family members age 15 and older.

	Total Family Households	Average Family Income	Median Family Income
Bedford	12,185	\$59,539	\$47,941
Coffee	14,548	\$64,835	\$49,779
Franklin	11,313	\$65,723	\$51,166
Giles	7,812	\$59,153	\$49,734
Hickman	6,119	\$57,401	\$45,587
Lawrence	11,379	\$57,935	\$47,202
Lewis	3,257	\$51,908	\$44,126
Lincoln	9,119	\$59,393	\$47,790
Marshall	8,503	\$64,831	\$51,208
Maury	22,430	\$71,812	\$58,844
Moore	1,757	\$75,848	\$58,217
Perry	2,109	\$54,652	\$39,908
Wayne	4,286	\$51,502	\$41,789
Service Area	114,817	\$62,941	\$48,715
Tennessee	1,665,445	\$74,677	\$56,110
United States	77,260,546	\$88,153	\$66,011

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15. Source geography: Tract

Primary Source of Income

	Major Employer	Type of Service	Total Employees
Bedford	Calsonic North America	Cooling/Heating Exhaust	1501
	Tyson Foods	Deep Chill Processing	1463
Coffee	M-Tek	Interior Auto Trim	1577
	Batesville Caskets Co.	Steel Caskets	408
Franklin	ATA	Government Contracts	1955
	Nissan	Engines & Trans Axles	1954
Giles	Magneti Marelli Co.	Auto Lighting, Shocks & Struts	698
	Frito Lay, Inc	Snack Foods	580
Hickman	Accurate Energetic Systems	Explosives	110
	Sole Supports	Customer Orthotics	95
Lawrence	Modine Mfg.	Charge Air Coolers	449

	Major Employer	Type of Service	Total Employees
	Dura Automotive Systems	Automotive Windows	310
Lewis	Oliver Fiberglass Oliver Technologies	Custom Molded Fiberglass Plastic Parts for Mobile Homes	90 40
Lincoln	Goodman Frito Lay	Air Conditioners & Furnaces Snack Foods	1800 650
Marshall	Calsonic Kansei of N America Walker Die Casting	Plastic Injection Molding Aluminum Die Castings	1200 700
Maury	GM Spring Hill Mfg Capstone	Automotive Lifestyle Supplements Nutrition	2000 500
Moore	Jack Daniels Distillery	Whiskey	450
Perry	Bates Acquisition Graham Lumber Co.	Automotive Parts & Rubber Sawmill	350 77
Wayne	Mueller Gas Products Hassell & Hughes Lumber	Brass Gas Control Valves Lumber	160 115

Middle Tennessee Industrial Development Association - <http://mtida.org/community-profiles>

Of note regarding the major industry in the service area are that Goodman in Lincoln County has announced that they are closing the factory in Fayetteville to move operations to Texas in 2019. Other reports include GM in Maury County announcing the laying off 680 employees at the end of November 2017 according to WSMV Channel 4 News reports dated October 12, 2017.

Businesses and Ownership in Service Area

County Service Area	Total employers, 2015	Total employed	Men owned firms, 2012	Women Owned firms	Minority-owned firms	Veteran owned firms
Bedford	759	13972	1724	1351	354	354
Coffee	1242	19993	2619	1715	375	502
Franklin	686	11229	1918	1009	265	513
Giles	537	8231	1168	708	221	331
Hickman	250	2327	1024	620	106	144
Lawrence	706	8143	1979	986	165	434
Lewis	212	1947	594	291	35	142
Lincoln	574	7900	1500	814	164	408
Marshall	477	8195	1217	655	94	189
Maury	1732	25489	3381	2108	659	471
Moore	65	1014	420	151	0	50
Perry	112	1718	213	130	30	65
Wayne	210	2746	647	299	28	104

www.census.gov/quickfacts

Unemployment Rates

Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment - September, 2017

The table below shows the monthly not seasonally adjusted Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment data in September, 2017.

	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Bedford	20,550	19,900	660	3.20%
Coffee	25,400	24,680	720	2.80%
Franklin	19,940	19,370	570	2.90%
Giles	16,080	15,660	420	2.60%
Hickman	11,110	10,830	280	2.60%
Lawrence	18,270	17,650	620	3.40%
Lewis	5,090	4,930	160	3.10%
Lincoln	16,350	15,940	410	2.50%
Marshall	16,060	15,660	400	2.50%
Maury	45,900	44,730	1,170	2.60%
Moore	3,560	3,470	90	2.50%
Perry	3,330	3,220	110	3.30%
Wayne	6,210	5,980	230	3.70%

	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Service Area	207,850	202,020	5,840	2.90%
Tennessee	3,223,400	3,130,000	93,400	2.90%

Source: US Census Bureau

Poverty- Population Below 100% of the Federal Poverty Limits

Within the service area 18.48% or 74,680 individuals are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status. Six of the thirteen counties in the service area are at or above the Tennessee average for households in poverty. All but two are higher than the national average.

Moore County identifies 10% of families in poverty which is an increase from 6% in 2015. This county is the smallest county served with a large corporate presence of Jack Daniels. Though Perry County's population is second lowest, they rank highest at 25.85% of families living in poverty. This is up from 18% in 2015. Wayne County follows with 21.79% of families living in poverty.

Geographic Area	Households in Poverty				Percentage of Households in Poverty	Percentage of 0-4 in Poverty
	Male Household	Percent Male	Female Household	Percent Female		
Bedford	3,542	15.97%	3,542	18.2%	17.09%	24.8%
Coffee	4,470	17.44%	5,348	19.68%	18.56%	34.7%
Franklin	2,889	15.09%	3,780	18.95%	17.02%	26.3%
Giles	2,011	14.57%	2,616	18.25%	16.41%	24.2%
Hickman	2,218	19.7%	2,520	22.16%	20.93%	32.9%
Lawrence	3,608	17.68%	4,835	22.85%	20.27%	37.4%
Lewis	1,189	20.21%	1,103	18.96%	19.59%	40.6%
Lincoln	2,540	15.67%	2,977	17.69%	16.68%	30.7%
Marshall	2,160	14.2%	2,826	18.12%	16.16%	34.4%
Mauzy	5,701	14.31%	6,966	16.22%	15.27%	24.8%
Moore	268	8.82%	400	12.63%	10.73%	24.7%
Perry	865	22.19%	1,130	29.5%	25.85%	53.6%
Wayne	1,619	22.24%	1,592	21.34%	21.79%	36.6%
SCHRA Area	33,080	16.78%	41,600	19.58%	18.48%	30.4%
Tennessee	497,857	16.19%	619,737	18.99%	17.59%	29.8%
United States	21,410,511	14.18%	26,338,532	16.71%	15.45%	24.5%

Census.gov/American Community Survey

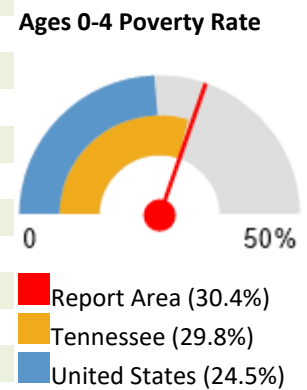
According to the American Community Survey 5 year data, an average of 30.4% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate (30.4%) for children living in the service area is greater than the national average of 24.5 percent. Eight of the thirteen counties served are experiencing a higher than average rate of children 0-4 in poverty.

Child Poverty Rate Ages 0-4

Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-4 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5 year data, an average of 30.4% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is greater than the national average of 24.5 percent. Eight of the thirteen counties served are experiencing a higher than average rate of children 0-4 in poverty. Though poverty rates remain high and on average above the state and local numbers, data reflects that poverty rates have gone down since 2012.

Report Area	Ages 0-4 Total Population	Ages 0-4 In Poverty	Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate	Poverty Rate, 2012
Bedford	3,047	755	24.8%	29.8
Coffee	3,231	1,122	34.7%	34.3
Franklin	1,953	513	26.3%	35.5
Giles	1,599	387	24.2%	31.8
Hickman	1,176	387	32.9%	41.5
Lawrence	2,919	1,092	37.4%	33.3
Lewis	611	248	40.6%	35
Lincoln	1,814	557	30.7%	27.2
Marshall	1,779	612	34.4%	31.3
Maury	5,647	1,399	24.8%	27.9
Moore	243	60	24.7%	34.7
Perry	515	276	53.6%	35.8
Wayne	705	258	36.6%	41.4
Service Area	25,239	7,666	30.4%	32
Tennessee	394,291	117,358	29.8%	30.3
United States	19,605,884	4,795,039	24.5%	26.9

communityactioncna.org/



US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15.

Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 4

	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Bedford	165	590	22.82%	25.39%
Coffee	152	970	53.15%	32.94%
Franklin	64	449	60.95%	24.3%
Giles	25	362	39.68%	23.57%
Hickman	0	387	no data	32.91%
Lawrence	27	1,065	19.15%	38.34%
Lewis	0	248	0%	42.76%
Lincoln	10	547	17.24%	31.15%
Marshall	52	560	66.67%	32.92%
Maury	263	1,136	48.61%	22.25%
Moore	0	60	no data	24.69%
Perry	61	215	100%	47.36%
Wayne	47	211	100%	32.07%
Service Area	866	6,800	40.58%	29.43%
Tennessee	20,274	97,084	49.34%	27.49%
United States	1,754,438	3,040,601	34.77%	20.88%

Based on data from the US Census Bureau, 66% of the Hispanic children birth to four in Marshall county are living in poverty, while 100% of the birth to four Hispanic children in Perry and Wayne County are living in poverty. Alarmingly, evidence reflects that a large proportion of all children birth to four in the service area are living in poverty.

US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15.

Income - Public Assistance Income

This indicator reports the percentage households receiving public assistance income. Public assistance income includes general assistance and Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF). Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded. This does not include Supplemental Security

US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15.

Report Area	Total Households	Households with Public Assistance Income	Percent Households with Public Assistance Income
Bedford	16,721	583	3.49%
Coffee	21,170	719	3.4%
Franklin	16,302	337	2.07%
Giles	11,297	802	7.1%
Hickman	8,769	611	6.97%
Lawrence	16,104	895	5.56%
Lewis	4,712	408	8.66%
Lincoln	13,644	482	3.53%
Marshall	11,968	445	3.72%
Maury	32,465	962	2.96%
Moore	2,454	62	2.53%
Perry	3,226	189	5.86%
Wayne	5,967	399	6.69%
Service Area	164,799	6,894	4.18%
Tennessee	2,504,556	78,879	3.15%
United States	116,926,305	3,223,786	2.76%

SSI and SNAP

2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

SSI – Supplemental Security Income

SNAP – Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program and Public Assistance

Subject	With Supplemental Security Income	With Cash Public Assistance Income	With Food Stamp/SNAP Benefits in the Past 12 Months
United States	5.4%	2.8%	13.2%
Tennessee	5.8%	3.1%	17.1%
SCHRA Service Area	6.36%	4.8%	18.26%
Bedford	7.0%	3.5%	19.9%
Coffee	6.0%	3.4%	19.3%
Franklin	6.4%	2.1%	17.1%
Giles	7.2%	7.1%	17.1%
Hickman	7.0%	7.0%	23.4%
Lawrence	5.8%	5.6%	19.5%
Lewis	5.2%	8.7%	17.3%
Lincoln	7.5%	3.5%	17.6%
Marshall	6.9%	3.7%	16.2%
Maury	5.5%	3.0%	17.4%
Moore	5.7%	2.5%	8.0%
Perry	6.5%	5.9%	19.8%
Wayne	6.2%	6.7%	19.2%

As a whole, the service area residents exceed the National and State averages of number of recipients of SSI, Cash Public Assistance and SNAP. Lewis County has, by a large margin, the largest percentage of families receiving SNAP (28%) and Cash Public Assistance (7.1%).

Population - Education Attainment

Subject		Population 18 to 24 years	Less than high school graduate	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or higher
Bedford	Total	3,984	680	1,684	1,417	203
	Percent	(X)	17.10%	42.30%	35.60%	5.10%
Coffee	Total	4,401	715	2,033	1,446	207
	Percent	(X)	16.20%	46.20%	32.90%	4.70%
Franklin	Total	4,516	325	1,614	2,484	93
	Percent	(X)	7.20%	35.70%	55.00%	2.10%
Giles	Total	2,534	317	918	1,137	162
	Percent	(X)	12.50%	36.20%	44.90%	6.40%
Hickman	Total	2,023	433	1,013	550	27
	Percent	(X)	21.40%	50.10%	27.20%	1.30%
Lawrence	Total	3,299	557	1,293	1,297	152
	Percent	(X)	16.90%	39.20%	39.30%	4.60%
Lewis	Total	872	87	555	230	0
	Percent	(X)	10.00%	63.60%	26.40%	0.00%
Lincoln	Total	2,618	573	1,021	942	82
	Percent	(X)	21.90%	39.00%	36.00%	3.10%
Marshall	Total	2,426	261	1,064	992	109
	Percent	(X)	10.80%	43.90%	40.90%	4.50%
Maury	Total	6,740	958	2,597	2,773	412
	Percent	(X)	14.20%	38.50%	41.10%	6.10%
Moore	Total	448	84	185	149	30
	Percent	(X)	18.80%	41.30%	33.30%	6.70%
Perry	Total	583	62	364	118	39
	Percent	(X)	10.60%	62.40%	20.20%	6.70%
Wayne	Total	1,473	258	753	435	27
	Percent	(X)	17.50%	51.10%	29.50%	1.80%
Service Area	Total	35,917	5,310	15,094	13,970	1,543
	Percent		14.78%	42.02%	38.90%	4.30%
Tennessee	Total	626,693	79,014	223,494	269,234	54,951
	Percent	(X)	12.60%	35.70%	43.00%	8.80%
United States	Total	31,368,674	4,503,448	9,321,843	14,459,475	3,083,908
	Percent	(X)	14.40%	29.70%	46.10%	9.80%

U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Alarming, eight of our thirteen county service area exhibit a higher percentage of residents between the ages of 18 and 24 who do not have their high school degree than the Tennessee average. Lincoln county ranks highest with 21.9% in this age group without a high school degree and Hickman is second with 21.4% of their population in this group with no high school degree. Franklin County data reflects that 55% of their population in this age group have some college or an associate's degree with Giles ranking 2nd highest with 44% of this age group.

Local Education Agencies

District	Director	Voluntary Classrooms	PreK	Children
Bedford	Don Embry	5		100
Coffee	Dr. LaDonna McFall	7		140
Manchester	Lee Wilkerson	3		60
Tulahoma	Dr. Dan Lawson	4		80
Franklin	Stanley Bean	11 lost one 17/18		220
Giles	Phillip Wright	5		100
Hickman	Michelle Gilbert	4		80
Lawrence	Johnnny McDaniels	11		220
Lewis	Benny Pace	4		80
Lincoln	Dr. Bill Heath	7		140
Fayetteville	Dr. Janine Wilson	3		60
Marshall	Jacob Sorrells	2		40
Maury	Dr. Chris Marczak	10 lost one 17/18		200
Moore	Chad Moorehead	1		20
Perry	Eric Lomax	3		60
Wayne	Marlon Davis	8 lost one 17/18		160

Tosstn.com

Though the service area encompasses 13 counties, the Head Start/Early Head Start program partners with a total of sixteen (16) school districts (3 City Systems). The program coordinates the annual calendar to coincide with the local school system as much as possible. This includes scheduling fall and spring breaks at the same time. PreK collaborations exist in Franklin, Maury and Wayne Counties. These collaborations consist of a mesh of Head Start and PreK resources. Collaboration classrooms are staffed with three adults (1 Teacher; 1 PreK Assistant; 1 HS Assistant) Head Start provides a Family Partner to

reach out to families in need of referrals and to facilitate Family Engagement in their child's education.

Student Reading Proficiency (4th Grade)

This indicator reports the percentage of children in grade 4 whose reading skills tested below the "proficient" level for the English Language Arts portion of the state-specific standardized test. This indicator is relevant because an inability to read English well is linked to poverty, unemployment, and barriers to healthcare access, provider communications, and health literacy/education.

Report Area	Total Students with Valid Test Scores	Percentage of Students Scoring 'Proficient' or Better	Percentage of Students Scoring 'Not Proficient' or Worse
Bedford	668	35%	65%
Coffee	686	44.22%	55.78%
Franklin	447	42%	58%
Giles	291	47%	53%
Hickman	241	47%	53%
Lawrence	434	52%	48%
Lewis	140	32%	68%
Lincoln	433	46.07%	53.93%
Marshall	366	46%	54%
Maury	946	41%	59%
Moore	64	47%	53%
Perry	86	37%	63%
Wayne	163	37%	63%
Report Area	4,965	42.76%	57.24%
Tennessee	63,321	46.33%	53.67%
United States	3,393,582	49.67%	45.61%

US Department of Education, EDData. Accessed via DATA.GOV. 2014-15. Source geography: School District

Reported Child Abuse Cases

Location	Data Type	2014	2015	2016
Bedford	Number	554	614	587
	Percent	4.6%	5.0%	4.8%
Coffee	Number	837	882	896
	Percent	6.6%	6.9%	7.0%
Franklin	Number	406	424	452
	Percent	4.6%	4.9%	5.2%
Giles	Number	262	308	343
	Percent	4.4%	5.1%	5.7%
Hickman	Number	296	293	336
	Percent	5.7%	5.6%	6.5%
Lawrence	Number	502	471	483
	Percent	4.8%	4.5%	4.6%
Lewis	Number	129	124	115
	Percent	5.0%	4.9%	4.5%
Lincoln	Number	322	392	351
	Percent	4.3%	5.3%	4.7%
Marshall	Number	297	341	353
	Percent	4.1%	4.7%	4.8%
Maury	Number	742	861	916
	Percent	3.7%	4.2%	4.5%
Moore	Number	37	35	38
	Percent	2.9%	2.8%	3.1%
Perry	Number	80	89	93
	Percent	4.8%	5.2%	5.5%
Wayne	Number	132	125	148
	Percent	4.3%	4.3%	5.1%
Tennessee	Number	66,481	71,216	73,099
	Percent	4.5%	4.8%	4.9%

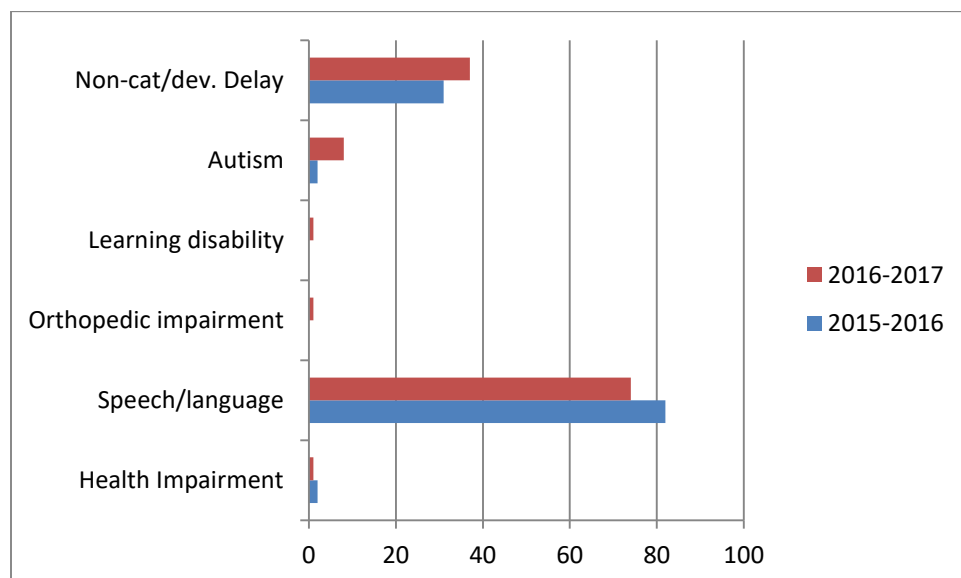
Tennessee reports a 4.9% child abuse reporting incidence. Four of the thirteen county service area reflects higher numbers than the state average. Of note is the fact that nine of the counties reflect an increase in child abuse cases between 2015 and 2016.

Data Provided By Tennessee Commission on Children and Youth; Kids Count.org

Disabilities

During the HS/EHS 2016-17 program year, 64% of the children identified as a result of HS/EHS screening or referral. As noted below, 61% of the disabilities identified are for Speech and language concerns. Also of note is the rise in the instance of Autism diagnosis between the two program years.

	2015-2016	2016-2017
Health Impairment	2	1
Speech/language	82	74
Orthopedic impairment		1
Learning disability		1
Autism	2	8
Non-cat/dev. Delay	31	37
SCHRA HS/EHS PIR 2015 - 2017	117	122
Source: SCHRA HS/EHS PIR, 2016-2017		



Teen Pregnancy

Data from the Tennessee Department of Health shows that the largest number of adolescent births occurs in Maury and Coffee Counties. Relevant to this analysis is that Coffee County's population is roughly three quarters that of Maury County. Yet, adolescent pregnancy numbers are almost the same. When looking at the service area in total, the rate far exceeds the United States average.

Report Area	Female Population Age 15 - 19	Births to Mothers Age 15 - 19	Teen Birth Rate (Per 1,000 Population)
Bedford County, TN	1,560	92	58.7
Coffee County, TN	1,745	100	57.4
Franklin County, TN	1,503	56	37.4
Giles County, TN	992	42	42.4
Hickman County, TN	786	46	58.4
Lawrence County, TN	1,434	75	52.2
Lewis County, TN	393	23	58
Lincoln County, TN	1,018	56	55.1
Marshall County, TN	1,025	55	53.3
Maury County, TN	2,422	132	54.6
Moore County, TN	213	6	29.5
Perry County, TN	246	10	41.9
Wayne County, TN	474	18	37.2
Service Area	13,811	711	51.48
Tennessee	214,184	10,067	47
United States	10,736,677	392,962	36.6

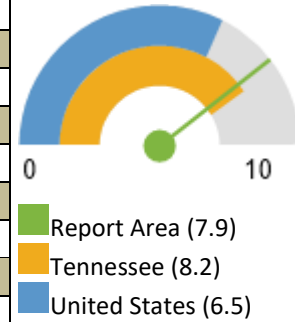
Communitycommons.org

Infant Mortality

This indicator reports the rate of deaths to infants less than one year of age per 1,000 births. This indicator is relevant because high rates of infant mortality indicate the existence of broader issues pertaining to access to care and maternal and child health.

Report Area	Total Births	Total Infant Deaths	Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Births)
Bedford	3,375	29	8.5
Coffee	3,465	24	7
Franklin	2,135	13	6.3
Giles	1,655	7	4.2
Hickman	1,305	17	13.4
Lawrence	2,775	16	5.9
Lewis	745	4	5.7
Lincoln	2,035	19	9.3
Marshall	1,925	27	13.8
Maury	5,820	49	8.5
Moore	250	0	0
Perry	495	3	6.1
Wayne	780	4	5.1
Service Area	26,760	212	7.9
Tennessee	416,345	3,414	8.2
United States	20,913,535	136,369	6.5

Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 Births)



US Department of Health & Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Area Health Resource File. 2006-10. Source geography: County

WIC Program in Services Area

In a majority of the service area, the prevalence of women and children participating with the WIC program has been on a steady decline. Even through the decline ten of the thirteen counties served exhibit higher instances of WIC recipients than the Tennessee average. Wayne Co shows the highest number participating with the WIC program while Maury has the lowest percentage of participants.

The state of Tennessee has shown a 7.1% decline in participants between 2013 and 2016 while the service area has experienced a 12.8% decline in WIC participants. The reason regarding the decline in participants is possibly limited knowledge of the program because the other statistics regarding high risk infants reflect that the need for the WIC program continues to be present and seems to be increasing.

	2013	2014	2015	2016
Bedford	49.7%	39.3%	40.5%	36.9%
Coffee	54.6%	46.9%	47.5%	43.9%
Franklin	44.7%	38.9%	38.0%	35.3%
Giles	40.4%	34.1%	33.7%	33.7%
Hickman	37.3%	28.7%	29.1%	26.6%
Lawrence	45.7%	35.5%	34.2%	33.9%
Lewis	65.1%	49.1%	49.1%	45.0%
Lincoln	47.4%	33.6%	35.0%	36.7%
Marshall	48.2%	38.9%	41.4%	39.9%
Maury	32.9%	26.1%	28.4%	26.0%
Moore	56.0%	47.7%	37.3%	29.7%
Perry	61.1%	50.0%	48.8%	39.9%
Wayne	58.0%	45.0%	48.4%	46.9%
Service Area	49.3%	39.3%	39.3%	36.5%
Tennessee	40.8%	36.0%	35.3%	33.7%

Tennessee Commission on Children and Youth

Low Birth weight Babies

	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Bedford	8.3%	8.8%	9.6%	8.8%	Eight of the thirteen counties served reflect an increase in children born with a low birth weight between 2015 and 2016. Six of the thirteen counties report an equal or higher rate than the Tennessee state average.
Coffee	9.2%	6.8%	7.9%	11.9%	
Franklin	10.6%	5.8%	5.8%	10.4%	
Giles	7.6%	10.6%	8.6%	9.9%	
Hickman	12.0%	7.1%	9.0%	7.5%	
Lawrence	7.3%	6.7%	7.5%	9.2%	
Lewis	5.1%	11.0%	8.5%	8.6%	
Lincoln	10.5%	5.6%	5.8%	8.8%	
Marshall	9.4%	10.5%	10.4%	6.8%	
Maury	8.1%	8.5%	8.7%	7.9%	
Moore	3.4%	7.7%	8.0%	13.0%	
Perry	8.0%	5.0%	9.5%	14.4%	
Wayne	7.6%	8.5%	9.8%	8.8%	
Tennessee	9.1%	8.9%	9.1%	9.2%	

Adequate Prenatal Care

Contrary to most other health data gathered that reflects limited health care access, prenatal care data for the service area reflects a higher percentage than the state average in all but three counties.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Bedford	49.8%	52.9%	58.6%	52.0%	53.2%
Coffee	59.9%	54.3%	56.1%	57.1%	50.6%
Franklin	55.1%	59.4%	53.6%	53.3%	50.0%
Giles	63.9%	53.6%	64.7%	55.2%	50.3%
Hickman	67.4%	65.5%	60.8%	53.1%	59.6%
Lawrence	54.6%	58.2%	60.8%	57.0%	58.3%
Lewis	65.3%	70.3%	61.3%	65.1%	56.8%
Lincoln	53.9%	57.2%	73.2%	57.6%	57.4%
Marshall	66.0%	71.7%	69.5%	67.7%	65.9%
Maury	73.6%	72.9%	67.5%	66.8%	65.1%
Moore	61.2%	71.2%	59.6%	56.0%	67.4%
Perry	54.0%	55.0%	49.6%	57.1%	56.7%
Wayne	50.3%	62.9%	62.1%	65.2%	64.2%
Tennessee	59.1%	60.0%	56.6%	55.0%	52.4%

Kidscount.org Data Provided By Tennessee Commission on Children and Youth

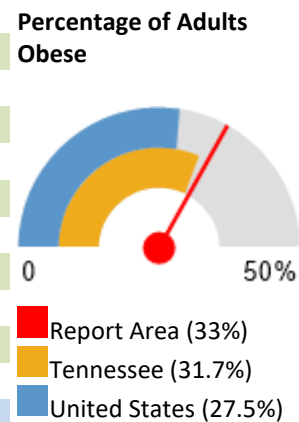
Definitions: Number and percent of live births in a given calendar year where mother received adequate prenatal care. Denominator involves live births only. Adequacy of care is based on Kessner index.

Data Source: Data were supplied by the Office of Health Statistics, Division of Policy, Planning and Assessment, Tennessee Department of Health. Kids Count division of the Tennessee Commission on Children and Youth organized data.

Obesity

33% of adults aged 20 and older self-report that they have a Body Mass Index (BMI) greater than 30.0 (obese) in the report area. Excess weight may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at risk for further health issues. Alarmingly, ten of the thirteen counties report a higher average of obese adults than the Tennessee average and all counties served indicate a higher average than the United States.

Report Area	Total Population Age 20+	Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese)	Percent Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese)
Bedford	32,636	10,476	32%
Coffee	39,318	14,115	36.2%
Franklin	31,178	9,634	31%
Giles	21,972	7,053	32%
Hickman	18,439	5,919	31.9%
Lawrence	30,718	10,444	34.2%
Lewis	9,026	3,096	34.5%
Lincoln	25,268	8,111	32.3%
Marshall	23,026	7,207	31.1%
Maury	62,161	20,886	33.5%
Moore	4,863	1,556	32.2%
Perry	5,927	1,861	31.6%
Wayne	13,495	4,413	32.7%
Service Area	318,027	104,771	33%
Tennessee	4,837,993	1,540,495	31.7%
United States	234,188,203	64,884,915	27.5%



Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2013. Source geography: County

Food Access - Grocery Stores

This indicator reports the number of grocery stores per 100,000 population. Grocery stores are defined as supermarkets and smaller grocery stores primarily engaged in retailing a general line of food, such as canned and frozen foods; fresh fruits and vegetables; and fresh and prepared meats, fish, and poultry. Included are delicatessen-type establishments. Convenience stores and large general merchandise stores that also retail food, such as supercenters and warehouse club stores are excluded. This indicator is relevant because it provides a measure of healthy food access and environmental influences on dietary behaviors.

	Total Population	Number of Establishments	Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population
Bedford	45,058	8	17.75
Coffee	52,796	10	18.94
Franklin	41,052	7	17.05
Giles	29,485	6	20.35
Hickman	24,690	2	8.10
Lawrence	41,869	8	19.11
Lewis	12,161	3	24.67
Lincoln	33,361	4	11.99
Marshall	30,617	4	13.06
Maury	80,956	15	18.53
Moore	6,362	0	0
Perry	7,915	2	25.27
Wayne	17,021	5	29.38
Report Area	423,343	74	17.48
Tennessee	6,346,105	1,105	17.41
United States	312,846,570	66,284	21.19

Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2015. Source geography: County

Mortality - Drug Poisoning

This indicator reports the rate of death due to drug overdose per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates, and as rates age-adjusted to year 2000 standard. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because suicide is an indicator of poor mental health.

	Total Population	Average Annual Deaths, 2010-2014	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)	Age-Adjusted Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)
Bedford	45,735	7	14.43	15.3
Coffee	53,204	9	17.29	18
Franklin	41,055	8	19	21.7
Giles	29,108	6	19.93	21.7
Hickman	24,383	4	16.4	16.2
Lawrence	42,068	8	19.49	20.6
Lewis	12,013	0	no data	no data
Lincoln	33,512	5	14.92	17.1
Marshall	30,956	7	22.61	22.4
Maury	82,743	14	16.44	16.2
Moore	6,346	0	no data	no data
Perry	7,873	0	no data	no data
Wayne	16,963	2	12.97	no data
Service Area	425,960	69	17.4	18.4
Tennessee	6,450,541	1,151	17.85	17.9
United States	313,836,267	42,432	13.52	13.4

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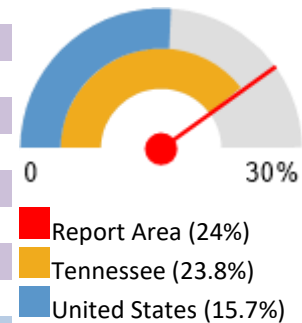
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2010-14.

Poor Dental Health

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who self-report that six or more of their permanent teeth have been removed due to tooth decay, gum disease, or infection. This indicator is relevant because it indicates lack of access to dental care and/or social barriers to utilization of dental services.

Report Area	Total Population (Age 18+)	Total Adults with Poor Dental Health	Percent Adults with Poor Dental Health
Bedford	32,264	6,662	20.6%
Coffee	39,369	12,749	32.4%
Franklin	31,911	9,046	28.3%
Giles	22,847	5,167	22.6%
Hickman	18,826	5,841	31%
Lawrence	30,785	8,017	26%
Lewis	8,969	0	0%
Lincoln	25,157	8,020	31.9%
Marshall	22,376	4,003	17.9%
Maury	59,706	12,994	21.8%
Moore	4,826	0	0%
Perry	6,051	0	0%
Wayne	13,578	3,544	26.1%
Service Area	316,665	76,043	24%
Tennessee	4,806,514	1,144,599	23.8%
United States	235,375,690	36,842,620	15.7%

Percent Adults with Poor Dental Health



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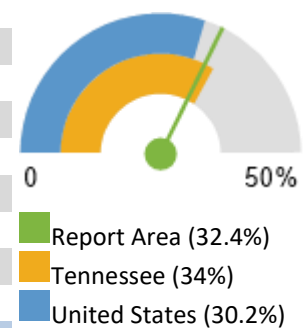
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2006-10.

Dental Care Utilization

This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 and older who self-report that they have not visited a dentist, dental hygienist or dental clinic within the past year. This indicator is relevant because engaging in preventive behaviors decreases the likelihood of developing future health problems. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.

Report Area	Total Population (Age 18+)	Total Adults Without Recent Dental Exam	Percent Adults with No Dental Exam
Bedford	32,264	12,870	39.9%
Coffee	39,369	13,874	35.2%
Franklin	31,911	9,446	29.6%
Giles	22,847	7,700	33.7%
Hickman	18,826	9,521	50.6%
Lawrence	30,785	10,695	34.7%
Lewis	8,969	0	0%
Lincoln	25,157	8,770	34.9%
Marshall	22,376	9,316	41.6%
Maury	59,706	16,504	27.6%
Moore	4,826	0	0%
Perry	6,051	0	0%
Wayne	13,578	4,014	29.6%
Service Area	316,665	102,710	32.4%
Tennessee	4,806,514	1,633,970	34%
United States	235,375,690	70,965,788	30.2%

Percent Adults Without Recent Dental Exam



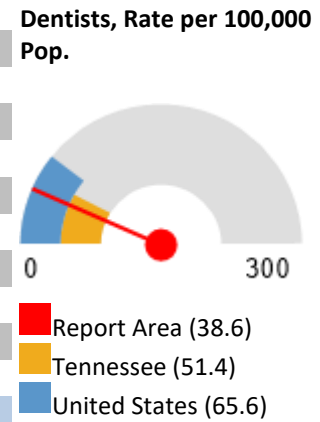
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Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2006-10. Source geography: County

Access to Dentists

This indicator reports the number of dentists per 100,000 population. This indicator includes all dentists - qualified as having a doctorate in dental surgery (D.D.S.) or dental medicine (D.M.D.), who are licensed by the state to practice dentistry and who are practicing within the scope of that license.

	Total Population, 2015	Dentists, 2015	Dentists, Rate per 100,000 Pop.
Bedford	47,183	12	25.43
Coffee	54,277	43	79.22
Franklin	41,449	12	28.95
Giles	28,946	9	31.09
Hickman	24,363	6	24.63
Lawrence	42,564	12	28.19
Lewis	11,854	4	33.74
Lincoln	33,743	9	26.67
Marshall	31,552	9	28.52
Maury	87,757	50	56.98
Moore	6,322	0	0
Perry	7,929	1	12.61
Wayne	16,748	1	5.97
Service Area	434,687	168	38.6
Tennessee	6,600,299	3,395	51.4
United States	321,418,820	210,832	65.6



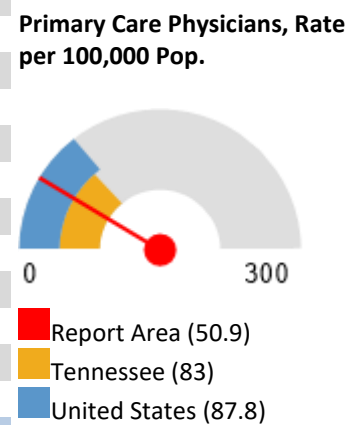
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US Department of Health & Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Area Health Resource File. 2015. Source geography: County

Access to Primary Care

This indicator reports the number of primary care physicians per 100,000 population. Doctors classified as "primary care physicians" by the AMA include: General Family Medicine MDs and DOs, General Practice MDs and DOs, General Internal Medicine MDs and General Pediatrics MDs. Physicians age 75 and over and physicians practicing sub-specialties within the listed specialties are excluded. This indicator is relevant because a shortage of health professionals contributes to access and health status issues.

	Total Population, 2014	Primary Care Physicians, 2014	Primary Care Physicians, Rate per 100,000 Pop.
Bedford	46,627	18	38.6
Coffee	53,623	39	72.73
Franklin	41,402	31	74.88
Giles	28,853	15	51.99
Hickman	24,384	6	24.61
Lawrence	42,274	17	40.21
Lewis	11,906	3	25.2
Lincoln	33,637	19	56.49
Marshall	31,269	5	15.99
Maury	85,515	58	67.82
Moore	6,319	0	0
Perry	7,822	2	25.57
Wayne	16,913	6	35.48
Service Area	430,544	219	50.9
Tennessee	6,549,352	5,434	83
United States	318,857,056	279,871	87.8



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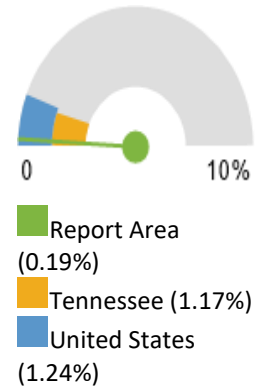
US Department of Health & Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Area Health Resource File. 2014. Source geography: County

Air Quality - Ozone

Within the report area, 0.70, or 0.19% of days exceeded the emission standard of 75 parts per billion (ppb). This indicator reports the percentage of days per year with Ozone (O3) levels above the National Ambient Air Quality Standard of 75 parts per billion (ppb). Figures are calculated using data collected by monitoring stations and modeled to include census tracts where no monitoring stations exist. This indicator is relevant because poor air quality contributes to respiratory issues and overall poor health.

Report Area	Average Daily Ambient Ozone Concentration	Number of Days Exceeding Emissions Standards	Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Crude Average	Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Pop. Adjusted Average
Bedford	42.80	0.67	0.18%	0.20%
Coffee	43.36	1.67	0.46%	0.43%
Franklin	43.46	0.89	0.24%	0.23%
Giles	42.01	0.63	0.17%	0.16%
Hickman	42.07	1.67	0.46%	0.43%
Lawrence	41.86	0	0%	0%
Lewis	42.02	0	0%	0%
Lincoln	42.76	1.11	0.30%	0.34%
Marshall	42.32	0	0%	0%
Maury	42.02	0.24	0.06%	0.07%
Moore	43.04	0	0%	0%
Perry	42.06	2.5	0.68%	0.66%
Wayne	41.77	0	0%	0%
Report Area	42.48	0.70	0.19%	0.19%
Tennessee	43.04	4.32	1.18%	1.17%
United States	38.95	4.46	1.22%	1.24%

Percentage of Days Exceeding Standards, Pop. Adjusted Average



Communitycommons.org Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network. 2012. Source geography: Tract

Under age 6 Uninsured

Nine of the thirteen county area have higher rates of children under age six without health insurance than the state of Tennessee.

	Population Under 6	Under 6 years Uninsured
Bedford	4,035	3.9%
Coffee	4,045	8.2%
Franklin	2,582	0.3%
Giles	2,118	4.9%
Hickman	1,548	9.4%
Lawrence	3,525	17.5%
Lewis	713	0%
Lincoln	2,219	15.2%
Marshall	2,087	5.7%
Maury	6,812	2.2%
Moore	289	5.9%
Perry	591	13.5%
Wayne	922	4.9%
Service Area	4,957	7.05%
Tennessee	20,618	4.30%

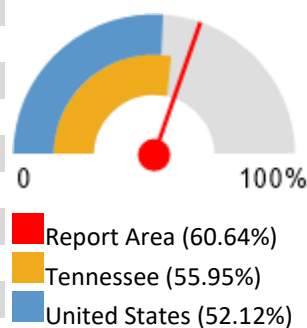
Census.gov/factfinder

Children Eligible for Free/Reduced Price Lunch

Within the report area 40,980 public school students or 60.64% are eligible for Free/Reduced Price lunch out of 67,577 total students enrolled. This indicator is relevant because it assesses vulnerable populations which are more likely to have multiple health access, health status, and social support needs.

	Total Students	Number Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible	Percent Free/Reduced Price Lunch Eligible
Bedford	8,460	5,885	69.56%
Coffee	8,999	4,751	52.79%
Franklin	6,103	3,481	57.04%
Giles	4,030	3,818	94.74%
Hickman	3,611	2,522	69.84%
Lawrence	6,840	3,674	53.71%
Lewis	1,857	1,678	90.36%
Lincoln	5,583	3,074	55.06%
Marshall	5,387	2,945	54.67%
Maury	12,235	6,579	53.77%
Moore	925	243	26.27%
Perry	1,138	920	80.84%
Wayne	2,409	1,410	58.53%
Service Area	67,577	40,980	60.64%
Tennessee	995,578	556,263	55.95%
United States	50,436,641	26,213,915	52.12%

Percent Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch



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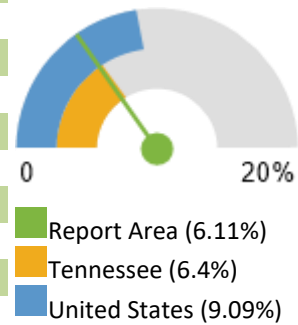
National Center for Education Statistics, NCES - Common Core of Data. 2014-15.

Households with No Motor Vehicle

This indicator reports the number and percentage of households with no motor vehicle based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates.

	Total Occupied Households	Households with No Motor Vehicle	Percentage of Households with No Motor Vehicle
Bedford	16,721	1,171	7%
Coffee	21,170	1,104	5.21%
Franklin	16,302	924	5.67%
Giles	11,297	684	6.05%
Hickman	8,769	500	5.7%
Lawrence	16,104	1,189	7.38%
Lewis	4,712	426	9.04%
Lincoln	13,644	1,074	7.87%
Marshall	11,968	665	5.56%
Maury	32,465	1,803	5.55%
Moore	2,454	72	2.93%
Perry	3,226	225	6.97%
Wayne	5,967	232	3.89%
Service Area	164,799	10,069	6.11%
Tennessee	2,504,556	160,327	6.4%
United States	116,926,305	10,628,474	9.09%

Percentage of Households with No Motor Vehicle



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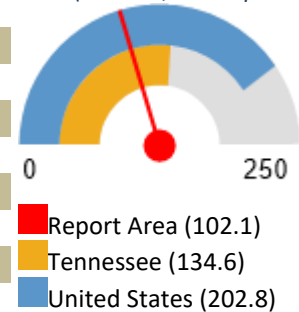
US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2011-15.

Access to Mental Health Providers

This indicator reports the rate of the county population to the number of mental health providers including psychiatrists, psychologists, clinical social workers, and counsellors that specialize in mental health care.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Number of Mental Health Providers	Ratio of Mental Health Providers to Population (1 Provider per x Persons)	Mental Health Care Provider Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Bedford	46,627	32	1,457.1	68.6
Coffee	53,622	112	478.8	208.8
Franklin	41,398	18	2,299.9	43.4
Giles	28,852	15	1,923.4	51.9
Hickman	24,384	10	2,438.4	41
Lawrence	42,272	23	1,837.9	54.4
Lewis	11,905	5	2,381	42
Lincoln	33,635	13	2,587.3	38.6
Marshall	31,271	14	2,233.6	44.7
Maury	85,516	190	450.1	222.1
Moore	6,317	1	6,317.1	15.8
Perry	7,822	6	1,303.6	76.7
Wayne	16,920	1	16,920.5	5.9
Service Area	430,541	440	978.5	102.1
Tennessee	6,453,082	8,688	742.8	134.6
United States	317,105,555	643,219	493	202.8

Mental Health Care Provider Rate (Per 100,000 Population)



Communitycommons.org